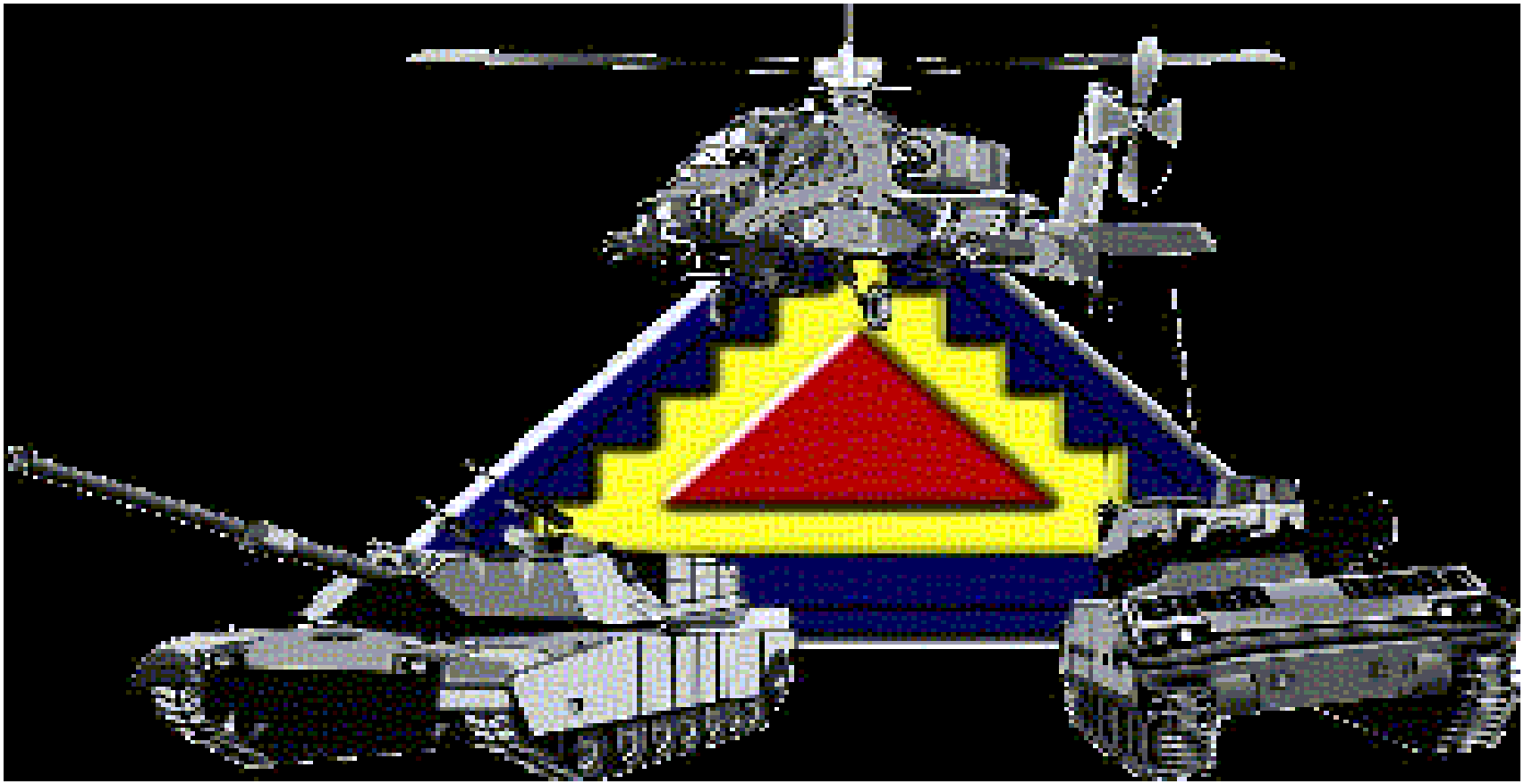
CMTC



OPFOR CONFERENCE OUTBRIEF

COE Implementation Defined

- **Full Spectrum of missions executed**
- **Exercise design modified to support COE**
- **ROE modified to support COE**
- **CMTC OPSGRP manned and equipped to support COE**
- **OPFOR manned and equipped to support COE**
- **Sustainment COE training implemented at the OC/OPFOR Academy**

"It isn't the strongest that survive or even the most intelligent, it is the species that is most adaptable to change." - Darwin

CMTC Facts

1. CSA guidance to Army is to implement as soon as possible

2. GEN Meigs (CG USAREUR) has directed our immediate compliance

3. BCTP is executing new doctrine now

4. WPC implemented in Jan 02

5. CMTC executing COE during Rotation 02-03 (Apr-May 02)

CMTC Assumptions

1. Field Army Commanders support immediate implementation of COE

2. CMTC can update existing TTPs to account for the COE, but funding for hardware/software and technology requirements must follow in order for full compliance.

3. CMTC is expected to implement the full spectrum of COE.

CMTC COE DTLOMS Assessment

Rotation 02-03 in April/May ’02 is the “Proof of Principle” for many aspects of COE (OPFOR missions, force structure, etc), beyond what is currently executed with media, DPs, villagers, NGO/IO, Militia and terrorists*….based on current*

A **Doctrine:** *Relevant to a changing World Environment*
- *Blue – Warfighting, Training, and leader Development*
- *Red – Strategy, Tactics, and Equipment*

A **Training:** *Train as you fight… CTCs, Homestation, & Institutions*
- *MTTs/workshops to train CTC OPFORs and BLUFOR units at HS*
- *TSPs to train units and schools/centers*

A
- *Rewrite training scenarios and POIs*

Leader Development*:* *Adaptive Leaders*

R
- Skills, Knowledge, Attributes
- Training Outcomes

R **Organization*:*** *Rigorous Fight*
- TADSS, land expansion, MOUT

A **Materiel:** *Realistic Fight*

Soldiers: *Requisite Skills*

Training Required Prior to Implementation

- OPSGRP Training
  - LTP
  - Staff/Scenario Writers
  - O/Cs / OC Academy
  - DTOC (“Star Wars” Building)

- OPFOR Training
  - OPD/NCOPD/“Train the Trainer”
  - Staff/MDMP
  - STX Lanes
  - OPFOR Academy

Environmental Variables

- Political
  - Sowenia National Gov't
  - Vilslakian National Gov't
- Ethnic Groups
  - Sowenians
  - Vilslakians
- Threat Military
  - **Vilslakian National Army (VNA)**
  - Special Forces (VSOF)
- Para-Military
  - Vilslakian Militia (VM)
  - Special Police Forces
- NATO/Allied
  - Sowenia Armed Forces (SAF)
- Local Population
  - City Officials
  - Police Officials
  - Clergy
  - Protest Leaders
  - Press Reporters
- International
  - NGOs
  - Red Cross
  - Doctors w/o Borders
  - Media

Threats on the Battlefield

Vilslakian Militia (VM)

- Automatic Weapons
- Heavy Machine Guns
- RPGs
- Should fired SAMs
- Man-packed ATGMs
- Civilian Vehicles

Vilslakian SOF (VSOF)

- Automatic Weapons
- Heavy Machine Guns
- RPGs
- Shoulder fired SAMs
- Man-packed ATGMs
- Specialized Communications

Vilslakian National Army (VNA)

MIBN

- T-80 / **Decoys**
- BMP2
- AT-5
- Light Infantry
- **GPS Jammers / Counter-Measures**
- **PGMs**

BTG

- 2S1 BN (122mm) / 2S19 BN (152mm)
- BM-21 / **ASTROS**
- **IL-219 / IL-220 Counter-Battery Radar**
- MTR (120mm)
- ZSU (ASET AAA) / SA-

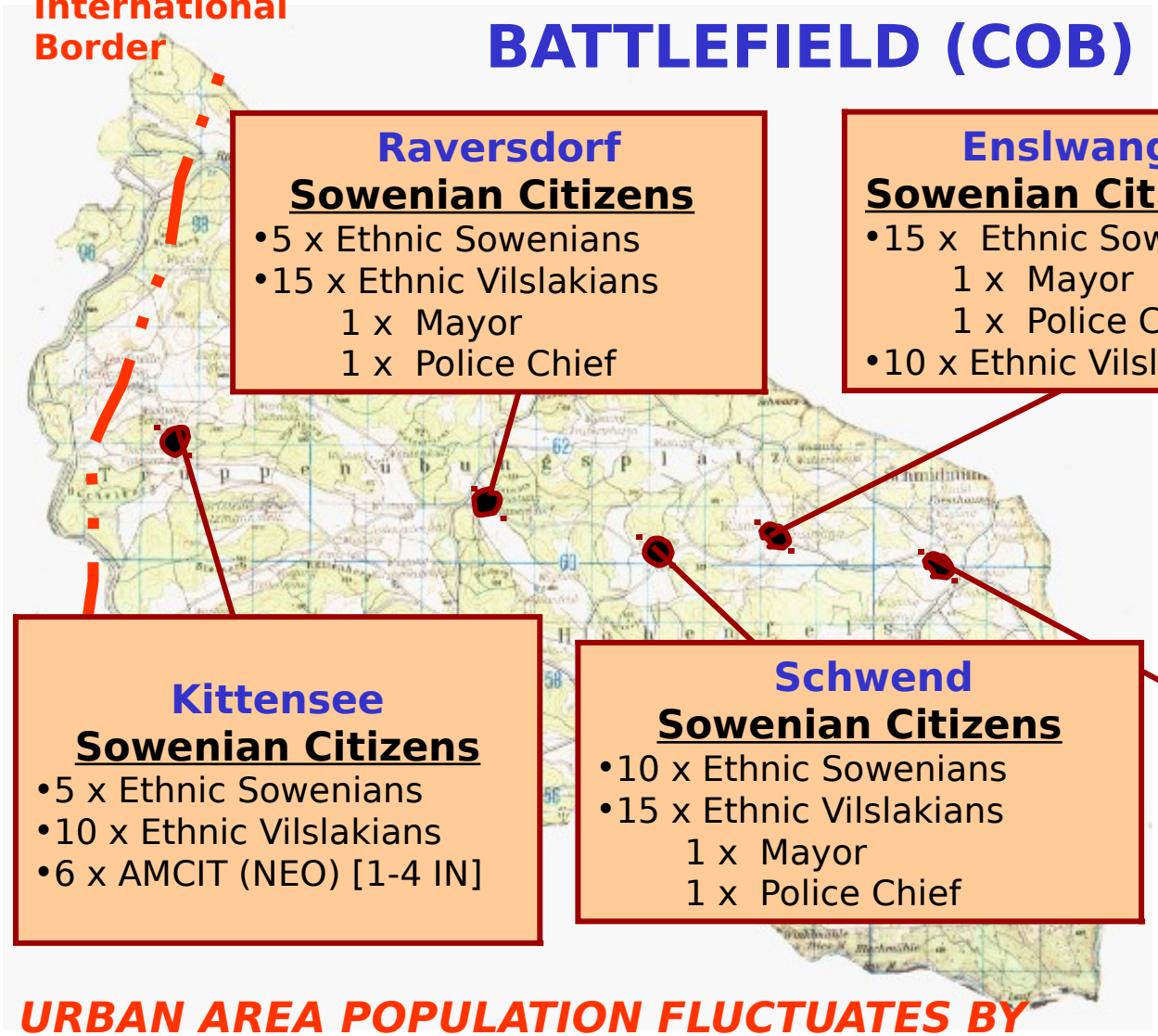
Present Capabilit

Future Capability

Example Demographics

CIVILIANS ON THE BATTLEFIELD (COB)

International Border



Raversdorf
Sowenian Citizens
- 5 x Ethnic Sowenians
- 15 x Ethnic Vilslakians
  - 1 x Mayor
  - 1 x Police Chief

Enslwang
Sowenian Citizens
- 15 x Ethnic Sowenians
  - 1 x Mayor
  - 1 x Police Chief
- 10 x Ethnic Vilslakians

Amberg
Sowenian Citizens
- 5 x Ethnic Sowenians
- 5 x Ethnic Vilslakians
  - 1 x Mayor

Bodenwehr
Sowenian Citizens
- 5 x Ethnic Sowenians

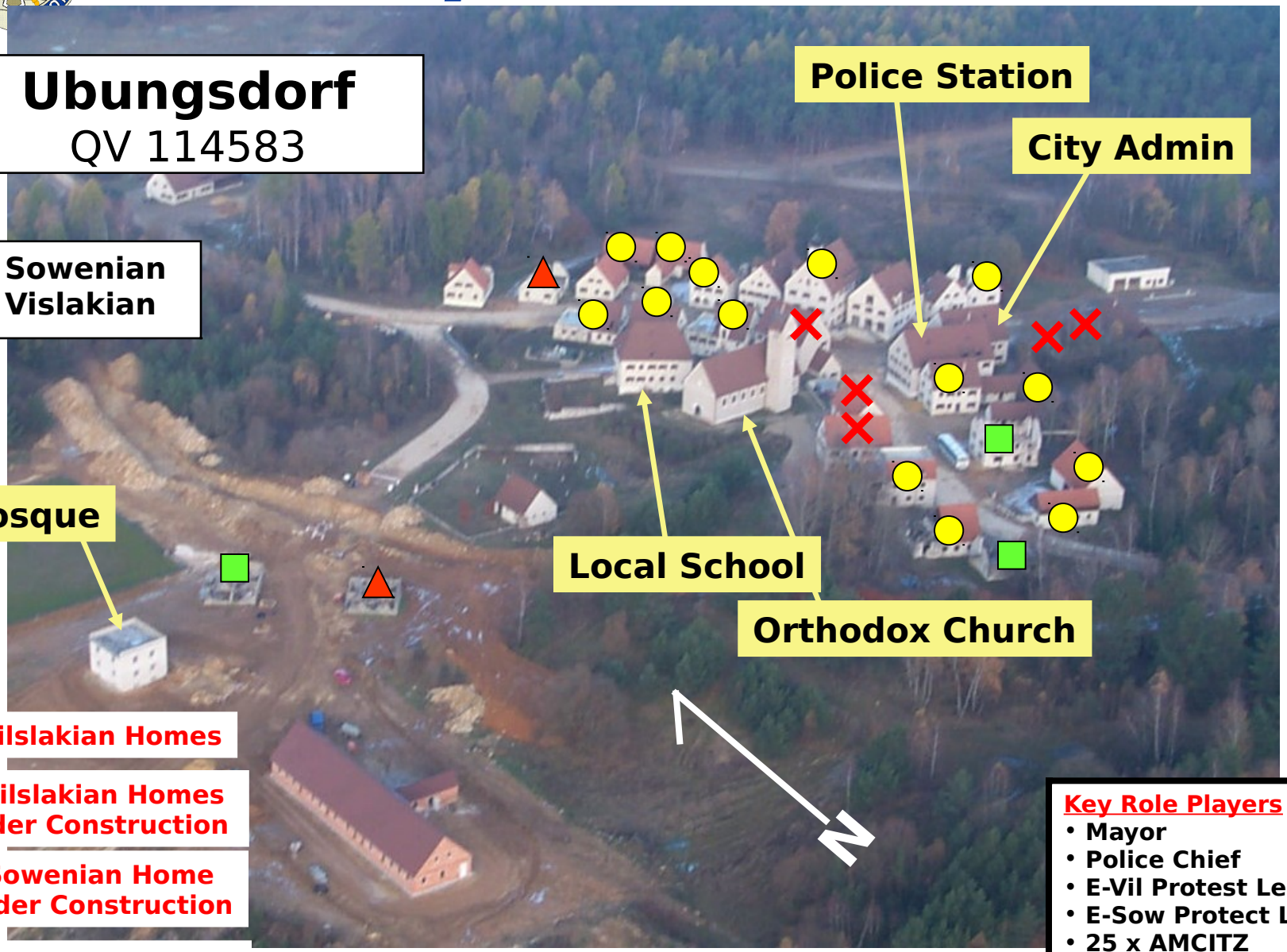
Kittensee
Sowenian Citizens
- 5 x Ethnic Sowenians
- 10 x Ethnic Vilslakians
- 6 x AMCIT (NEO) [1-4 IN]

Schwend
Sowenian Citizens
- 10 x Ethnic Sowenians
- 15 x Ethnic Vilslakians
  - 1 x Mayor
  - 1 x Police Chief

Ubungsdorf
Sowenian Citizens
- 25 x Ethnic Sowenians
  - 1 x Mayor
  - 1 x Police Chief
  - 1 x Protest Leader
- 15 x Ethnic Vilslakians
  - 1 x Protest Leader
- 25 x AMCIT (NEO) [1-4 IN]
- 3 x SAF LNOs [1-4 IN]

URBAN AREA POPULATION FLUCTUATES BY MISSION

Example Urban Area



HICON Transition Requirements

- **No HICON exists at CMTC**
- **HICON Commander will be senior to Training Maneuver Commander**
- **COE will require “White Hat” layer in all BOS**
- **Instrumentation System Update to properly replicate capabilities**

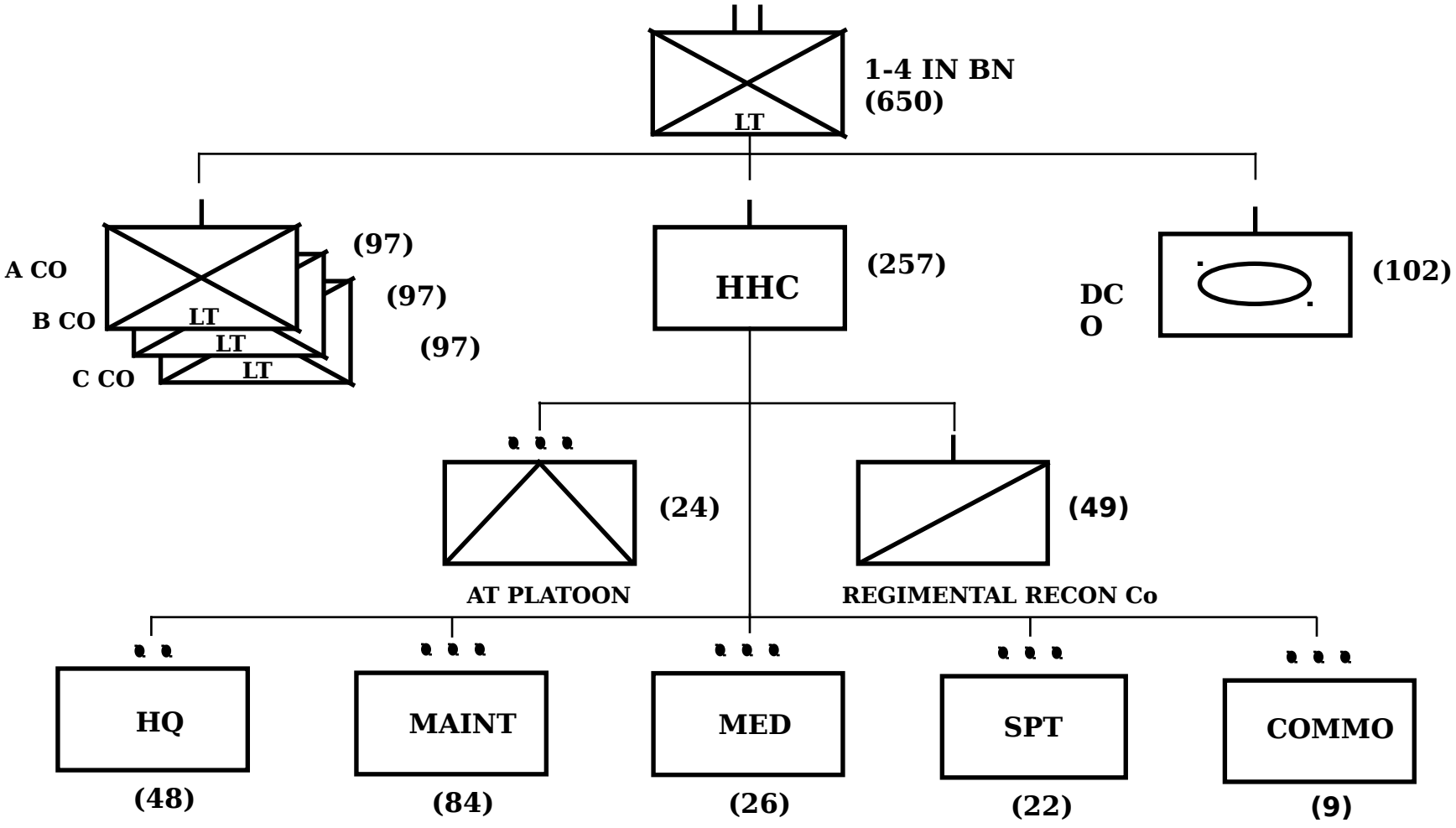
FM 7-100 Series Implementation

Conditions Set: First COE TTP/Doctrine rotation 02-03

AAR: Detailed assessment available post-rotation

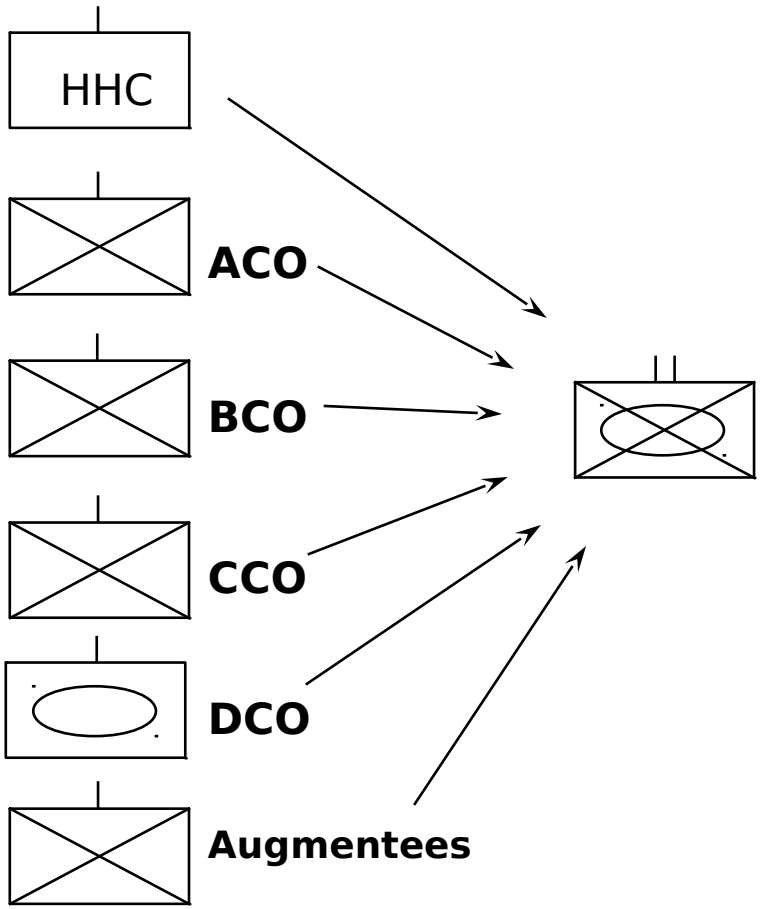
"We don't know what we don't kn

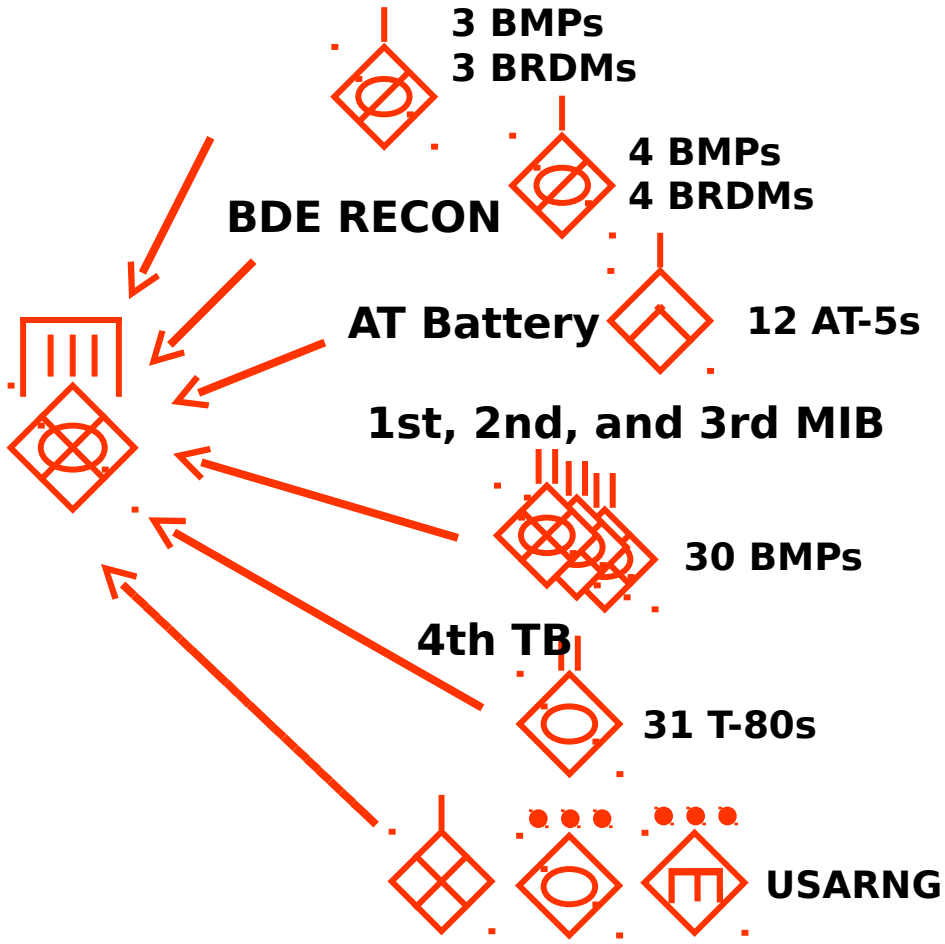
Admin MTOE Organization



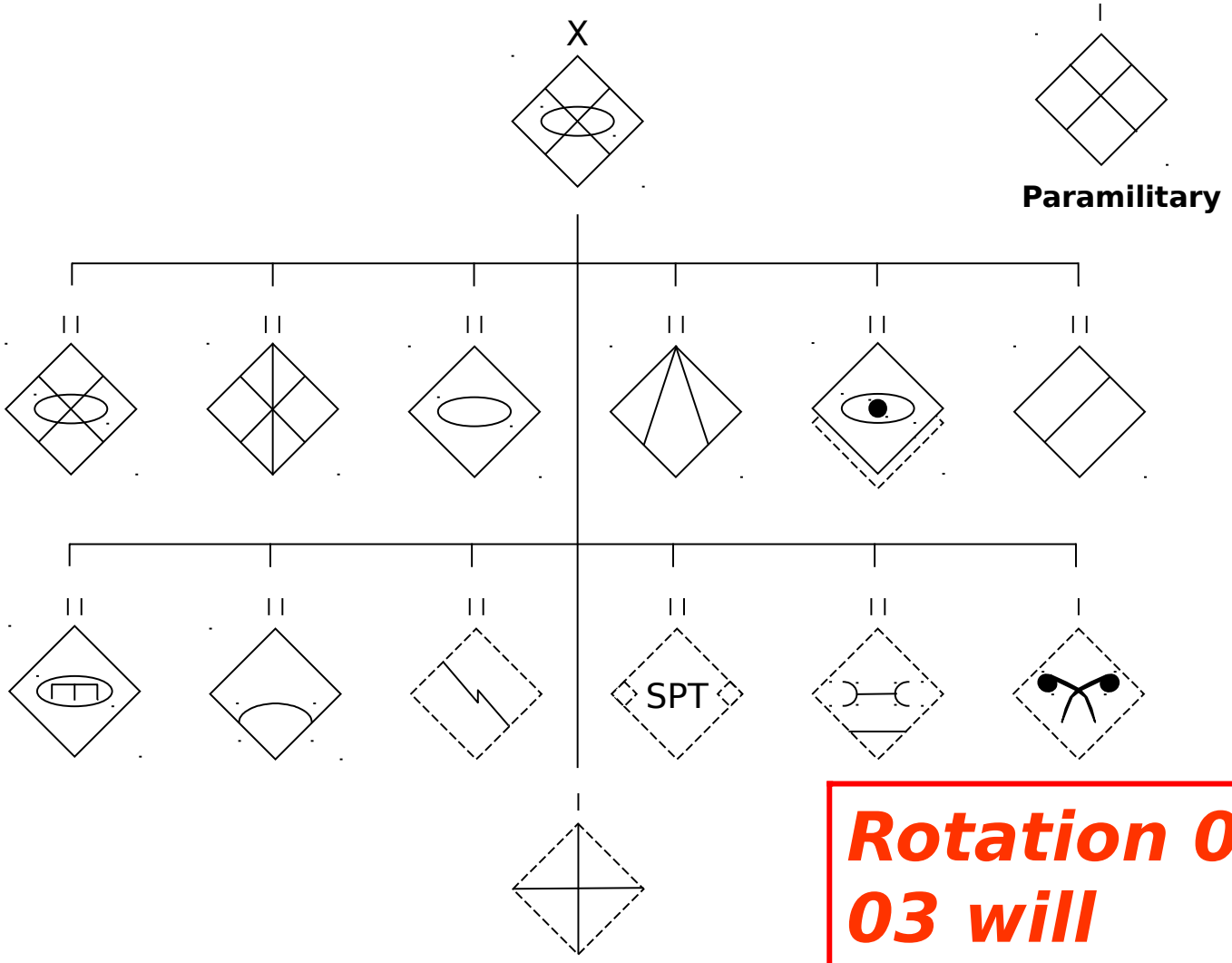
OPFOR Replication

(FROM A TOE BATTALION TO OPFOR BTG)





Future OPFOR Replication



Rotation 02-03 will validate the requirement

Changes to ROE

- **ROE MUST:**
  - be modified to support 7-100 series doctrine (C2 nodes, Arty TTP, Logistics, etc)
  - respect terrain (OPFOR doctrine emphasizes use of complex terrain)
  - respect all OPFOR BOS (Intel, Engineer, etc.; TTP for collection, CLIV allocation,)
  - respect OPFOR capabilities (360 fight, full spectrum of weapons, etc)
  - respect “free thinking and adaptive” (Continuous ops, counter-attacks, boundaries, etc)
- **ROE MUST NOT:**
  - Impose time restrictions
  - Seek to restrict or limit OPFOR (scenario defines

TRADOC "REAL ISSUES"

- Training objectives are written so poorly that exercise design is difficult.
  - Task/Condition/Standard using AUTL.
  - Condition based not outcome based.
  - CTC experience is not "free lunch"
- Exercise design is done backwards…..RTW first, then to tactical level.
  - Build tactical piece around training objectives then scope RTW to fit.
- OPFOR is constrained by CTC ROE to "give Blue a chance to train." Non-COE compliant.
- CSA guidance "equal chance to win", "level playing field" and "appropriate force ratio" not evident in all events or exercise design.
  - OPFOR as a thinking enemy or inanimate training aid ?
  - Exercise director should not be higher HQs.
- Air to ground and ground to air interface. Air to air interface

Conclusions/Recommendations

- **COE takes us in the right direction….*now let's resource it!***
- **Leadership needs to embrace it now…*and enforce it now!***
- **BLUFOR KSAs/Doctrine/training must catch up**
- **CTCs must configure & ready themselves to lead this charge**